## B.Sc. Semester-VI Organic Chemistry Paper-XIV

## 2. Synthetic Polymers

**Coverage:** 

11. Epoxy Resins



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## 11. Epoxy Resins

**Epoxy resins** are the strongest adhesives known. They can adhere to almost any kind of surface and are resistant to solvents and to extremes of temperature. When an epoxy cement is used, a low-molecular-weight *prepolymer* (the most common is a polymer of bisphenol A and epichlorohydrin) is mixed with a *hardener*—a compound that will react with the prepolymer to form a cross-linked polymer.

## **Epoxy Resins**

$$O \longrightarrow CH_3$$

$$O \longrightarrow H_2N \longrightarrow NH_2 \longrightarrow A \text{ diamine}$$

$$OH \longrightarrow CH_3 \longrightarrow OH \longrightarrow NH_2$$

$$OH \longrightarrow OH \longrightarrow NH_2$$

$$OH \longrightarrow OH \longrightarrow NH_2$$

$$OH \longrightarrow OH \longrightarrow OH \longrightarrow NH_2$$

$$OH \longrightarrow OH \longrightarrow OH \longrightarrow OH$$

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$$OH \longrightarrow OH$$

Epoxy resins are widely used as adhesives and insulating surface coatings. They have good electrical insulating properties, which leads to their use for encapsulating electrical components ranging from integrated circuit boards to switch coils and insulators for power transmission systems. They are also used as composites with other materials, such as glass fiber, paper, metal foils, and other synthetic fibers to create structural components for jet aircraft, rocket motor casings, and so on.